

General Studies for UPSC CSE 2025 - Batch 3 (Live)

Schedule Date	Day	Day Number	Subject	Topic	Timing 11:00 - 1:00 PM
01/04/24	Monday	1	Orientation	Syllabus	
02/04/24	Tuesday	2	Orientation	Books to Read	
03/04/24	Wednesday	3	Orientation	Prelims Pattern Discussion	
04/04/24	Thursday	4	Orientation	Art of note Making	
05/04/24	Friday	5	Orientation	Art of Newspaper Reading	
06/04/24	Saturday	6	Orientation	Important Terms	
07/04/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
08/04/24	Monday	7	Environment & D.M.	Basics of Ecology	
09/04/24	Tuesday	8	Environment & D.M.	Components of Ecosystem Productivity of Ecosystem	
10/04/24	Wednesday	9	Environment & D.M.	Function of Ecosystem Biotic interactions Nutrient cycle	
11/04/24	Thursday	10	Environment & D.M.	Terrestrial Ecosystems - 1	
12/04/24	Friday	11	Environment & D.M.	Terrestrial Ecosystems - 2	
13/04/24	Saturday	12	Environment & D.M.	Aquatic Ecosystem - 1	
14/04/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
15/04/24	Monday	13	Environment & D.M.	Aquatic Ecosystem - 2	
16/04/24	Tuesday	14	Environment & D.M.	Air Pollution - 1	
17/04/24	Wednesday	15	Environment & D.M.	Air Pollution - 2	
18/04/24	Thursday	16	Environment & D.M.	Water Pollution - 1	
19/04/24	Friday	17	Environment & D.M.	Water Pollution - 2	
20/04/24	Saturday	18	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 1	
21/04/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
22/04/24	Monday	19	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 2	
23/04/24	Tuesday	20	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 3	
24/04/24	Wednesday	21	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 4	
25/04/24	Thursday	22	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 5	
26/04/24	Friday	23	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 1	
27/04/24	Saturday	24	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 2	
28/04/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
29/04/24	Monday	25	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 3	
30/04/24	Tuesday	26	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 4	
01/05/24	Wednesday	27	Environment & D.M.	Biodiversity - 1	
02/05/24	Thursday	28	Environment & D.M.	Biodiversity - 2	
03/05/24	Friday	29	Environment & D.M.	Protected Areas	
04/05/24	Saturday	30	Environment & D.M.	International Conventions	
05/05/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----

06/05/24	Monday	31	Envrionment & D.M.	Important Acts and Policies			
07/05/24	Tuesday	32	Envrionment & D.M.	Agriculture			
08/05/24	Wednesday	33	Envrionment & D.M.	Miscellaneous			
09/05/24	Thursday	34	Envrionment & D.M.	Miscellaneous			
10/05/24	Friday	35	Envrionment & D.M.	Miscellaneous			
11/05/24	Saturday	36	Envrionment & D.M.	Miscellaneous			
12/05/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
13/05/24	Monday	37	International Relations	Basic Concepts of IR			
14/05/24	Tuesday	38	International Relations	India's Foreign Policy			
15/05/24	Wednesday	39	International Relations	India's Neighbourhood - 1			
16/05/24	Thursday	40	International Relations	India's Neighbourhood - 2			
17/05/24	Friday	41	International Relations	Act East Policy			
18/05/24	Saturday	42	International Relations	Look West			
19/05/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
20/05/24	Monday	43	International Relations	Central Asia			
21/05/24	Tuesday	44	International Relations	India - Africa			
22/05/24	Wednesday	45	International Relations	India & World			
23/05/24	Thursday	46	International Relations	Soft, Hard & Smart Power			
24/05/24	Friday	47	International Relations	International Organizations - 1			
25/05/24	Saturday	48	International Relations	International Organizations - 2			
26/05/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
27/05/24	Monday	49	Science & Technology	Physics of Space - 1			
28/05/24	Tuesday	50	Science & Technology	Physics of Space - 2			
29/05/24	Wednesday	51	Science & Technology	Space Technologies			
30/05/24	Thursday	52	Science & Technology	India in Space			
31/05/24	Friday	53	Science & Technology	Defence			
01/06/24	Saturday	54	Science & Technology	Biotechnology			
02/06/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
03/06/24	Monday	55	Science & Technology	Nanotechnology & Blockchain Technology			
04/06/24	Tuesday	56	Science & Technology	Nuclear Technology			
05/06/24	Wednesday	57	Science & Technology	Electronics and Computer			
06/06/24	Thursday	58	Science & Technology	Information Technology			
07/06/24	Friday	59	Science & Technology	Robotics			
08/06/24	Saturday	60	Science & Technology	Health and Diseases-1			
09/06/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
10/06/24	Monday	61	Science & Technology	Health and Diseases-2			
11/06/24	Tuesday	62	Science & Technology	Alternative Energy Sources			
12/06/24	Wednesday	63	Science & Technology	IPR			
13/06/24	Thursday	64	Science & Technology	Miscellaneous			
14/06/24	Friday	65	Science & Technology	Miscellaneous			
15/06/24	Saturday	66	Science & Technology	Miscellaneous			
16/06/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		

Live Classes 3 PM to 5 PM

17/06/24	Monday	67	History	Sources to study Ancient Indian History Paleolithic Age, Mesolithic Age, Neolithic Age		Internal Security	Basics of Internal Security and Left Wing Extremism
18/06/24	Tuesday	68	History	Chalcolithic age Indus Valley Civilization		Internal Security	North Eastern Insurgency
19/06/24	Wednesday	69	History	Vedic Period		Internal Security	Terrorism and Kashmir issue
20/06/24	Thursday	70	History	Janapadas and Mahajanpadna Mauryas		Internal Security	AFSPA and Police Reforms
21/06/24	Friday	71	History	Iranian & Macedonian invasion of India Post-Mauryas & Foreign Invasions		Internal Security	Organised Crime and Money Laundering
22/06/24	Saturday	72	History	Gupta Period		Internal Security	Defense Manufacturing and Defence Modernization
23/06/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
24/06/24	Monday	73	History	Vakatakas Vardhana Dynasty Sangam age		Internal Security	Border Areas and Coastal Security
25/06/24	Tuesday	74	History	Orthodox Philosophies		Internal Security	Cyber Security and Role of Media
26/06/24	Wednesday	75	History	Heterodox Philosophies - 1		Internal Security	Border Management
27/06/24	Thursday	76	History	Heterodox Philosophies - 2		Internal Security	Miscellaneous
28/06/24	Friday	77	History	Temple Architecture		Internal Security	Miscellaneous
29/06/24	Saturday	78	History	Early Medieval India Feudalism Origin & rise of Rajputs		Internal Security	Miscellaneous
30/06/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
01/07/24	Monday	79	History	Delhi Sultanate - Slave Dynasty Delhi Sultanate - Khalji Dynasty		Social Issues	Salient Features of Indian Society - Diversity of India
02/07/24	Tuesday	80	History	Delhi Sultanate - Tughlaq Dynasty Delhi Sultanate - Sayyid Dynasty and Lodhi Dynasty		Social Issues	Role of women and women's organization,
03/07/24	Wednesday	81	History	Vijayanagara Empire Bahamani kingdom		Social Issues	Women related Social Issues
04/07/24	Thursday	82	History	Bhakti - Sufi Movement		Social Issues	Population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues -1
05/07/24	Friday	83	History	Babur & Foundation of Mughal Empire Humayun & Sher Shah Suri		Social Issues	Population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues - 2
06/07/24	Saturday	84	History	Akbar - Mughal India Jahangir - Mughal India		Social Issues	Urbanisation
07/07/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
08/07/24	Monday	85	History	Shah Jahan - Mughal India Aurangzeb - Mughal India Decline of Mughal Empire		Social Issues	Effects of globalization on Indian society
09/07/24	Tuesday	86	History	Later Mughals & Successor States of Mughal		Social Issues	Communalism Regionalism

10/07/24	Wednesday	87	History	Introduction European Penetration			Social Issues	Secularism
11/07/24	Thursday	88	History	Bengal & Awadh			Social Issues	Social Issues: Important Current Updates
12/07/24	Friday	89	History	Marathas			Social Issues	Social Issues: Important Current Updates
13/07/24	Saturday	90	History	Anglo-Maratha Wars, Anglo-French Rivalry & Carnatic Wars			Social Issues	Miscellaneous
14/07/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
15/07/24	Monday	91	History	Mysore & Sikhs				
16/07/24	Tuesday	92	History	ACTS from 1773 to 1853				
17/07/24	Wednesday	93	History	ACTS from 1858 to 1935				
18/07/24	Thursday	94	History	Socio-Religious Reform Movements				
19/07/24	Friday	95	History	Tribal & Peasant Movements				
20/07/24	Saturday	96	History	1857 Revolt				
21/07/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
22/07/24	Monday	97	History	Post-1857 Scenario & GGs, Viceroy				
23/07/24	Tuesday	98	History	Organizations before INC, INC & Safety Valve				
24/07/24	Wednesday	99	History	Moderate Phase, Rise of Extremists & PoB				
25/07/24	Thursday	100	History	Revolutionary Extremism (1905-18)				
26/07/24	Friday	101	History	Home Rule Leagues, Lucknow Pact & Gandhi				
27/07/24	Saturday	102	History	Modern History - Miscellaneous if any				
28/07/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
29/07/24	Monday	103	History	PIC				
30/07/24	Tuesday	104	History	PIC				
31/07/24	Wednesday	105	History	PIC				
01/08/24	Thursday	106	History	World History				
02/08/24	Friday	107	History	World History				
03/08/24	Saturday	108	History	World History				
04/08/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
05/08/24	Monday	109	Economy	Basics of Economy - 1				
06/08/24	Tuesday	110	Economy	Basics of Economy - 2				
07/08/24	Wednesday	111	Economy	Basics of Economy - 3				
08/08/24	Thursday	112	Economy	Inflation - 1				
09/08/24	Friday	113	Economy	Inflation - 2				
10/08/24	Saturday	114	Economy	Inclusive Growth				
11/08/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		
12/08/24	Monday	115	Economy	Banking - 1				
13/08/24	Tuesday	116	Economy	Banking - 2				
14/08/24	Wednesday	117	Economy	Banking - 3				
15/08/24	Thursday	118	Economy	Banking - 4				
16/08/24	Friday	119	Economy	Public Finance - 1				
17/08/24	Saturday	120	Economy	Public Finance - 2				
18/08/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----		

19/08/24	Monday	121	Economy	External Sector - 1			
20/08/24	Tuesday	122	Economy	External Sector - 2			
21/08/24	Wednesday	123	Economy	External Sector - 3			
22/08/24	Thursday	124	Economy	Markets - 1			
23/08/24	Friday	125	Economy	Markets - 2			
24/08/24	Saturday	126	Economy	Economically Relevant International Institutions - 1			
25/08/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
26/08/24	Monday	127	Economy	Economically Relevant International Institutions - 2			
27/08/24	Tuesday	128	Economy	Land Reforms			
28/08/24	Wednesday	129	Economy	Agriculture - 1			
29/08/24	Thursday	130	Economy	Agriculture - 2			
30/08/24	Friday	131	Economy	Agriculture - 3			
31/08/24	Saturday	132	Economy	Agriculture - 4			
01/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
02/09/24	Monday	133	Economy	Investment Models			
03/09/24	Tuesday	134	Economy	Planning			
04/09/24	Wednesday	135	Economy	Liberalisation - 1			
05/09/24	Thursday	136	Economy	Liberalisation - 2			
06/09/24	Friday	137	Economy	Industry - 1			
07/09/24	Saturday	138	Economy	Industry - 2			
08/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	Live Classes 3 PM to 5 PM	
09/09/24	Monday	139	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics & Its Scope Essence & Dimensions of Ethics Sources of Ethical Standards		Polity & Governance	Historical Underpinnings (1773-1892) -1 Historical Underpinnings (1909-1947) -2
10/09/24	Tuesday	140	Ethics & Case Study	Determinants of Ethics Human Actions Private Ethics vs Public Ethics Ethics in Public Administrations		Polity & Governance	Making of Indian Constitution Salient Features , Constitution as a living document, Transformative Constitution
11/09/24	Wednesday	141	Ethics & Case Study	Human Values -Lessons from Lives and Teachings of Great Leaders, Reformers and Administrators; Role of Family Society and Educational Institutions in Inculcating Values; Civil Service Values		Polity & Governance	Preamble
12/09/24	Thursday	142	Ethics & Case Study	What is Attitude; Component of Attitude; Moral and Political Attitudes		Polity & Governance	Union and Territories Dilution of Article 370
13/09/24	Friday	143	Ethics & Case Study	Function of Attitude; Social Influence; Persuasion		Polity & Governance	Citizenship
14/09/24	Saturday	144	Ethics & Case Study	Values and Public Values; Importance of Values; Aptitude		Polity & Governance	Fundamental Rights
15/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

16/09/24	Monday	145	Ethics & Case Study	Attributes of Good Administrator Integrity and Self Integration Harry Frankfurt's Views Integrity and its properties Intellectual Integrity Requirement & Needs of integrity in Public Services			Polity & Governance	FR Articles 22 to 32 Fundamental Rights Exceptions and Criticisms
17/09/24	Tuesday	146	Ethics & Case Study	Dedication to Public Service Impartiality Political Patronage Political Neutrality			Polity & Governance	DPSP's Amendments procedure, Relationship Between FRs & DPSPs Fundamental Duties
18/09/24	Wednesday	147	Ethics & Case Study	Objectivity, Empathy Tolerance Compassion, Significance of Values for Civil Services			Polity & Governance	Federalism - Concept and Development in India Centralising Tendencies in India
19/09/24	Thursday	148	Ethics & Case Study	Emotions Intelligence Emotional Intelligence Key Elements How to Improve Mayers & Salovey Ability			Polity & Governance	Centre-State Legislative relations Centre-State Administrative relations
20/09/24	Friday	149	Ethics & Case Study	Attributes of Emotional intelligence Need of EI in Civil Services Benefits of EI in civil Services Emotional Quotient EI & EQ at Workplace			Polity & Governance	Centre-State Financial relations Reforms in Centre-State relations
21/09/24	Saturday	150	Ethics & Case Study	Theory of Descriptive Ethics by Lawrence Kohlberg Consequentialism or Teleological Ethics Non-Consequentialism or Deontological Ethics Virtue Ethics			Polity & Governance	Inter-state River Water Disputes Inter-state Council ZCs, Inter-state Trade & Public Acts Inter-state Boundary Disputes
22/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23/09/24	Monday	151	Ethics & Case Study	Plato's concept of Virtues / Cardinal Values Aristotelian Concept of Virtue Socrates on Virtue, Knowledge, Morality Important Ethical terms			Polity & Governance	Emergency Provisions
24/09/24	Tuesday	152	Ethics & Case Study	Thomas Hobbes' Psychological Egoism Ayn Rand - Ethical Egoism Feminist Ethics: Carol Gilligan Existentialist Ethics - Jean-Paul Sartre Theory of Punishment			Polity & Governance	President - Election & Removal Role & functions of President
25/09/24	Wednesday	153	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics in Indian Philosophy			Polity & Governance	Vice President of india Power & functions of PM Role of PM & Council of Ministers, Cabinet committees
26/09/24	Thursday	154	Ethics & Case Study	Gandhian Ethics			Polity & Governance	Organisation of Parliament Parliament

27/09/24	Friday	155	Ethics & Case Study	Public Administration Code of Ethics for Public Administration Determinant of Ethics in Public Administration Public Interest Value Conflicts		Polity & Governance	Presiding officer of Lok Sabha Analyzing the role of Speaker Presiding officer of Rajya Sabha & leaders in Parliament, Parliament - Sessions & Devices - 1
28/09/24	Saturday	156	Ethics & Case Study	Ethical Dilemma Laws as Sources of Ethical Guidance Rules as Sources of Ethical Guidance Regulations as Sources of Ethical Guidance Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance		Polity & Governance	Parliament - Sessions & Devices - 2
29/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----		-----	-----
30/09/24	Monday	157	Ethics & Case Study	Accountability Governance		Polity & Governance	Ordinary bills Money bill, Financial bill, Joint Sitting of Both Houses Budget & funds in India
01/10/24	Tuesday	158	Ethics & Case Study	Ethical Governance Corporate Governance		Polity & Governance	Analysing work & issues in Parliament, Parliamentary committees Working of parliamentary committees
02/10/24	Wednesday	159	Ethics & Case Study	Ethical Issues in International Relations		Polity & Governance	State Executive
03/10/24	Thursday	160	Ethics & Case Study	Public Service Probity Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity Interest Conflict of Interest		Polity & Governance	legislature UTs
04/10/24	Friday	161	Ethics & Case Study	Civil Services Information Sharing and Transparency in Government Right to Information		Polity & Governance	Supreme Court, Aspects of Judiciary - 1
05/10/24	Saturday	162	Ethics & Case Study	Code of Ethics Code of Conduct Political Ethics Citizen's Charters Work Culture Service Delivery - Significance, Challenges, Improvement		Polity & Governance	Supreme Court, Aspects of Judiciary - 2
06/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----		-----	-----
07/10/24	Monday	163	Ethics & Case Study	Corruption Ways of Ensuring Probity in Governance Legislative control over Administration Means of Legislative Control over Administration Judicial control over Public Administration Ombudsman, Social Audit, E-Government		Polity & Governance	Judicial Activism High Courts & District courts, Alternate Dispute Redressal- Lok Adalat, Gram Nayayalaya

08/10/24	Tuesday	164	Ethics & Case Study	Conflict of Interest Relationship between Conflict of Interest and Ethics How to Identify Conflict of Interest How to deal with Conflict of Interest? Conflict of Interest Typologies Factors contributing to a conflict of interest Conflict in Administration Conflict of Interest and Disclosure Policy Measures required to resolve Conflict of Interest			Polity & Governance	Family Court, ADR, 73rd & 74th Constitutional Amendment Act
09/10/24	Wednesday	165	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			Polity & Governance	Urban Local Bodies Scheduled and Tribal Areas
10/10/24	Thursday	166	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			Polity & Governance	Constitutional Bodies Important statutory and executive bodies - 1
11/10/24	Friday	167	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			Polity & Governance	Constitutional Bodies Important statutory and executive bodies - 2
12/10/24	Saturday	168	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			Polity & Governance	Political Parties, Pressure Groups, Role of NGOs, SHGs, associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders
13/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14/10/24	Monday	169	Economy	Infrastructure - 1			Polity & Governance	Representation of People's Act and Electoral Reforms
15/10/24	Tuesday	170	Economy	Infrastructure - 2			Polity & Governance	Civil Services in Democracy, E-Governance, Transparency and Citizen Charter
16/10/24	Wednesday	171	Economy	Infrastructure - 3			Polity & Governance	Social Justice - Poverty and Hunger
17/10/24	Thursday	172	Economy	Infrastructure - 4			Polity & Governance	Social Justice- Vulnerable sections - Women and Children
18/10/24	Friday	173	Economy	Miscellaneous			Polity & Governance	Social Justice- Vulnerable Sections - SC/ST/TRANSGENDER
19/10/24	Saturday	174	Economy	Miscellaneous			Polity & Governance	Social Justice - Health and Education
20/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21/10/24	Monday	175	Geography	Theories Stellar Evolution Chandrasekhar limit Galaxy				
22/10/24	Tuesday	176	Geography	Solar system Pluto Sun				

23/10/24	Wednesday	177	Geography	Continental Drift Theory Convectional Current Theory Sea Floor Spreading Theory Plate Tectonics Theory			
24/10/24	Thursday	178	Geography	Sources of Interior of the Earth Interior of the Earth			
25/10/24	Friday	179	Geography	Earthquakes Rocks Volcanoes			
26/10/24	Saturday	180	Geography	The Earth Layers of Atmosphere			
27/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
28/10/24	Monday	181	Geography	Insolation Heating & cooling of Atmosphere Heating Budget of Atmosphere			
29/10/24	Tuesday	182	Geography	Temperature Distribution of Temperature Temperature Inversion			
30/10/24	Wednesday	183	Geography	Atmospheric Pressure Pressure & Winds, Factors - Wind Velocity Pressure Belt and Wind System, Classification of Winds			
31/10/24	Thursday	184	Geography	Jet Streams Fronts, Airmass			
01/11/24	Friday	185	Geography	Temperate Cyclones Tropical Cyclones Difference between Temperate and Tropical Cyclones			
02/11/24	Saturday	186	Geography	Water in the Atmosphere			
03/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
04/11/24	Monday	187	Geography	Ocean Currents			
05/11/24	Tuesday	188	Geography	Ocean Floor Temperature of Ocean Tides			
06/11/24	Wednesday	189	Geography	World Climate Types - 1			
07/11/24	Thursday	190	Geography	World Climate Types - 2			
08/11/24	Friday	191	Geography	Indian Monsoon			
09/11/24	Saturday	192	Geography	El Nino & La Nina Walker Circulation Modoki Indian Ocean Dipole ENSO			
10/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
11/11/24	Monday	193	Geography	Physiographic Division - Basics Location & Size The Islands The Great Plains of India			

12/11/24	Tuesday	194	Geography	Himalayas Aravali Differences between Himalayas and Peninsular Plateau			
13/11/24	Wednesday	195	Geography	Soil			
14/11/24	Thursday	196	Geography	Natural Vegetation			
15/11/24	Friday	197	Geography	Drainage System - Terms Drainage System - India Himalayan Drainage & Peninsular Drainage, The Indus System The Ganga System The Brahmaputra Peninsular Drainage			
16/11/24	Saturday	198	Geography	Indian Agriculture			
17/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
18/11/24	Monday	199	Geography	Cotton Industry Wool Industry Silk Industry Jute Industry Sugar Industry			
19/11/24	Tuesday	200	Geography	Iron & Steel Industry Tea & Coffee Industry Paper Industry Fishing Industry Pharmaceutical Industry			
20/11/24	Wednesday	201	Geography	Natural Resources - 1			
21/11/24	Thursday	202	Geography	Natural Resources - 2			
22/11/24	Friday	203	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			
23/11/24	Saturday	204	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			
24/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
25/11/24	Monday	204	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			
26/11/24	Tuesday	205	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			
27/11/24	Wednesday	206	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			
28/11/24	Thursday	207	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			
29/11/24	Friday	208	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			
30/11/24	Saturday	209	Geography	Miscellaneous (If any)			