

## General Studies for UPSC CSE 2025 - Batch 4

Schedule Date	Day	Day Number	Subject	Topic	Timing 6 PM
20/06/24	Thursday	1	Orientation	Orientation Lecture By Shekhar Sir	Live @11 AM
21/06/24	Friday	2	Orientation	Orientation Lecture By Shekhar Sir	Live @11 AM
22/06/24	Saturday	-----	-----	-----	-----
23/06/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
24/06/24	Monday	1	History	Sources to study Ancient Indian History Paleolithic Age, Mesolithic Age, Neolithic Age	
25/06/24	Tuesday	2	History	Chalcolithic age Indus Valley Civilization	
26/06/24	Wednesday	3	History	Vedic Period	
27/06/24	Thursday	4	History	Janapadas and Mahajanpadna Mauryas	
28/06/24	Friday	5	History	Iranian & Macedonian invasion of India Post-Mauryas & Foreign Invasions	
29/06/24	Saturday	6	History	Gupta Period	
30/06/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
01/07/24	Monday	7	History	Vakatakas Vardhana Dynasty Sangam age	
02/07/24	Tuesday	8	History	Orthodox Philosophies	
03/07/24	Wednesday	9	History	Heterodox Philosophies - 1	
04/07/24	Thursday	10	History	Heterodox Philosophies - 2	
05/07/24	Friday	11	History	Temple Architecture	
06/07/24	Saturday	12	History	Early Medieval India Feudalism Origin & rise of Rajputs	
07/07/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
08/07/24	Monday	13	History	Delhi Sultanate - Slave Dynasty Delhi Sultanate - Khalji Dynasty	
09/07/24	Tuesday	14	History	Delhi Sultanate - Tughlaq Dynasty Delhi Sultanate - Sayyid Dynasty and Lodhi Dynasty	
10/07/24	Wednesday	15	History	Vijayanagara Empire Bahamani kingdom	
11/07/24	Thursday	16	History	Bhakti - Sufi Movement	
12/07/24	Friday	17	History	Babur & Foundation of Mughal Empire Humayun & Sher Shah Suri	
13/07/24	Saturday	18	History	Akbar - Mughal India Jahangir - Mughal India	
14/07/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
15/07/24	Monday	19	History	Shah Jahan - Mughal India Aurangzeb - Mughal India Decline of Mughal Empire	
16/07/24	Tuesday	20	History	Later Mughals & Successor States of Mughal	
17/07/24	Wednesday	21	History	Introduction European Penetration	
18/07/24	Thursday	22	History	Bengal & Awadh	
19/07/24	Friday	23	History	Marathas	
20/07/24	Saturday	24	History	Anglo-Maratha Wars, Anglo-French Rivalry & Carnatic Wars	
21/07/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----
22/07/24	Monday	25	History	Mysore & Sikhs	
23/07/24	Tuesday	26	History	ACTS from 1773 to 1853	
24/07/24	Wednesday	27	History	ACTS from 1858 to 1935	
25/07/24	Thursday	28	History	Socio-Religious Reform Movements	
26/07/24	Friday	29	History	Tribal & Peasant Movements , 1857 Revolt	



12/09/24	Thursday	70	Environment & D.M.	Terrestrial Ecosystems - 1		Polity & Governance	Union and Territories Dilution of Article 370
13/09/24	Friday	71	Environment & D.M.	Terrestrial Ecosystems - 2		Polity & Governance	Citizenship
14/09/24	Saturday	72	Environment & D.M.	Aquatic Ecosystem - 1		Polity & Governance	Fundamental Rights
15/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
16/09/24	Monday	73	Environment & D.M.	Aquatic Ecosystem - 2		Polity & Governance	FR Articles 22 to 32 Fundamental Rights Exceptions and Criticisms
17/09/24	Tuesday	74	Environment & D.M.	Air Pollution - 1		Polity & Governance	DPSP's Amendments procedure, Relationship Between FRs & DPSPs Fundamental Duties
18/09/24	Wednesday	75	Environment & D.M.	Air Pollution - 2		Polity & Governance	Federalism - Concept and Development in India Centralising Tendencies in India
19/09/24	Thursday	76	Environment & D.M.	Water Pollution - 1		Polity & Governance	Centre-State Legislative relations Centre-State Administrative relations
20/09/24	Friday	77	Environment & D.M.	Water Pollution - 2		Polity & Governance	Centre-State Financial relations Reforms in Centre-State relations
21/09/24	Saturday	78	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 1		Polity & Governance	Inter-state River Water Disputes Inter-state Council ZCs, Inter-state Trade & Public Acts Inter-state Boundary Disputes
22/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
23/09/24	Monday	79	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 2		Polity & Governance	Emergency Provisions
24/09/24	Tuesday	80	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 3		Polity & Governance	President - Election & Removal Role & functions of President
25/09/24	Wednesday	81	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 4		Polity & Governance	Vice President of India Power & functions of PM Role of PM & Council of Ministers, Cabinet committees
26/09/24	Thursday	82	Environment & D.M.	Renewable Energy - 5		Polity & Governance	Organisation of Parliament Parliament
27/09/24	Friday	83	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 1		Polity & Governance	Presiding officer of Lok Sabha Analyzing the role of Speaker Presiding officer of Rajya Sabha & leaders in Parliament, Parliament - Sessions & Devices - 1
28/09/24	Saturday	84	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 2		Polity & Governance	Parliament - Sessions & Devices - 2
29/09/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
30/09/24	Monday	85	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 3		Polity & Governance	Ordinary bills Money bill, Financial bill, Joint Sitting of Both Houses Budget & funds in India
01/10/24	Tuesday	86	Environment & D.M.	Climate Change - 4		Polity & Governance	Analysing work & issues in Parliament, Parliamentary committees Working of parliamentary committees
02/10/24	Wednesday	87	Environment & D.M.	Biodiversity - 1		Polity & Governance	State Executive
03/10/24	Thursday	88	Environment & D.M.	Biodiversity - 2		Polity & Governance	Legislature UTs
04/10/24	Friday	89	Environment & D.M.	Protected Areas		Polity & Governance	Supreme Court, Aspects of Judiciary - 1
05/10/24	Saturday	90	Environment & D.M.	International Conventions		Polity & Governance	Supreme Court, Aspects of Judiciary - 2
06/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
07/10/24	Monday	91	Environment & D.M.	Important Acts and Policies		Polity & Governance	Judicial Activism High Courts & District courts, Alternate Dispute Redressal- Lok Adalat, Gram Nyayalaya
08/10/24	Tuesday	92	Environment & D.M.	Agriculture		Polity & Governance	Family Court, ADR, 73rd & 74th Constitutional Amendment Act
09/10/24	Wednesday	93	Environment & D.M.	Miscellaneous		Polity & Governance	Urban Local Bodies Scheduled and Tribal Areas

10/10/24	Thursday	94	Environment & D.M.	Miscellaneous			Polity & Governance	Constitutional Bodies Important statutory and executive bodies - 1
11/10/24	Friday	95	Environment & D.M.	Miscellaneous			Polity & Governance	Constitutional Bodies Important statutory and executive bodies - 2
12/10/24	Saturday	96	Environment & D.M.	Miscellaneous			Polity & Governance	Political Parties, Pressure Groups, Role of NGOs, SHGs, associations, donors, charities, institutional and other stakeholders
13/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
14/10/24	Monday	97	Economy	Infrastructure - 1			Polity & Governance	Representation of People's Act and Electoral Reforms
15/10/24	Tuesday	98	Economy	Infrastructure - 2			Polity & Governance	Civil Services in Democracy, E-Governance, Transparency and Citizen Charter
16/10/24	Wednesday	99	Economy	Infrastructure - 3			Polity & Governance	Social Justice - Poverty and Hunger
17/10/24	Thursday	100	Economy	Infrastructure - 4			Polity & Governance	Social Justice- Vulnerable sections - Women and Children
18/10/24	Friday	101	Economy	Miscellaneous			Polity & Governance	Social Justice- Vulnerable Sections - SC/ST/TRANSGENDER
19/10/24	Saturday	102	Economy	Miscellaneous			Polity & Governance	Social Justice - Health and Education
20/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
21/10/24	Monday	103	Geography	Theories Stellar Evolution Chandrasekhar limit Galaxy				
22/10/24	Tuesday	104	Geography	Solar system Pluto Sun				
23/10/24	Wednesday	105	Geography	Continental Drift Theory Convectional Current Theory Sea Floor Spreading Theory Plate Tectonics Theory				
24/10/24	Thursday	106	Geography	Sources of Interior of the Earth Interior of the Earth				
25/10/24	Friday	107	Geography	Earthquakes Rocks Volcanoes				
26/10/24	Saturday	108	Geography	The Earth Layers of Atmosphere				
27/10/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
28/10/24	Monday	109	Geography	Insolation Heating & cooling of Atmosphere Heating Budget of Atmosphere				
29/10/24	Tuesday	110	Geography	Temperature Distribution of Temperature Temperature Inversion				
30/10/24	Wednesday	111	Geography	Atmospheric Pressure Pressure & Winds, Factors - Wind Velocity Pressure Belt and Wind System, Classification of Winds				
31/10/24	Thursday	112	Geography	Jet Streams Fronts, Airmass				
01/11/24	Friday	113	Geography	Temperate Cyclones Tropical Cyclones Difference between Temperate and Tropical Cyclones				
02/11/24	Saturday	114	Geography	Water in the Atmosphere				
03/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
04/11/24	Monday	115	Geography	Ocean Currents				
05/11/24	Tuesday	116	Geography	Ocean Floor Temperature of Ocean Tides				
06/11/24	Wednesday	117	Geography	World Climate Types - 1				

07/11/24	Thursday	118	Geography	World Climate Types - 2			
08/11/24	Friday	119	Geography	Indian Monsoon			
09/11/24	Saturday	120	Geography	El Nino & La Nina Walker Circulation Modoki Indian Ocean Dipole ENSO			
10/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
11/11/24	Monday	121	Geography	Physiographic Division - Basics Location & Size The Islands The Great Plains of India			
12/11/24	Tuesday	122	Geography	Himalayas Aravali Differences between Himalayas and Peninsular Plateau			
13/11/24	Wednesday	123	Geography	Soil			
14/11/24	Thursday	124	Geography	Natural Vegetation			
15/11/24	Friday	125	Geography	Drainage System - Terms Drainage System - India Himalayan Drainage & Peninsular Drainage, The Indus System The Ganga System The Brahmaputra Peninsular Drainage			
16/11/24	Saturday	126	Geography	Indian Agriculture			
17/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
18/11/24	Monday	127	Geography	Cotton Industry Wool Industry Silk Industry Jute Industry Sugar Industry			
19/11/24	Tuesday	128	Geography	Iron & Steel Industry Tea & Coffee Industry Paper Industry Fishing Industry Pharmaceutical Industry			
20/11/24	Wednesday	129	Geography	Natural Resources - 1			
21/11/24	Thursday	130	Geography	Natural Resources - 2			
22/11/24	Friday	131	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
23/11/24	Saturday	132	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
24/11/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
25/11/24	Monday	133	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
26/11/24	Tuesday	134	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
27/11/24	Wednesday	135	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
28/11/24	Thursday	136	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
29/11/24	Friday	137	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
30/11/24	Saturday	138	Geography	Miscellaneous ( If any)			
01/12/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
02/12/24	Monday	139	Science & Technology	Physics of Space - 1			
03/12/24	Tuesday	140	Science & Technology	Physics of Space - 2			
04/12/24	Wednesday	141	Science & Technology	Space Technologies			
05/12/24	Thursday	142	Science & Technology	India in Space			
06/12/24	Friday	143	Science & Technology	Defence			
07/12/24	Saturday	144	Science & Technology	Biotechnology			
08/12/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
09/12/24	Monday	145	Science & Technology	Nanotechnology & Blockchain Technology			
10/12/24	Tuesday	146	Science & Technology	Nuclear Technology			
11/12/24	Wednesday	147	Science & Technology	Electronics and Computer, IT			

12/12/24	Thursday	148	Science & Technology	Robotics			
13/12/24	Friday	149	Science & Technology	Health and Diseases			
14/12/24	Saturday	150	Science & Technology	Alternative Energy Sources, IPR			
15/12/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
16/12/24	Monday	151	Social Issues	Salient Features of Indian Society - Diversity of India			
17/12/24	Tuesday	152	Social Issues	Role of women and women's organization,			
18/12/24	Wednesday	153	Social Issues	Women related Social Issues			
19/12/24	Thursday	154	Social Issues	Population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues -1			
20/12/24	Friday	155	Social Issues	Population and associated issues, poverty and developmental issues - 2			
21/12/24	Saturday	156	Social Issues	Urbanisation			
22/12/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
23/12/24	Monday	157	Social Issues	Effects of globalization on Indian society			
24/12/24	Tuesday	158	Social Issues	Communalism Regionalism			
25/12/24	Wednesday	159	Social Issues	Secularism			
26/12/24	Thursday	160	Social Issues	Social Issues: Important Current Updates			
27/12/24	Friday	161	Social Issues	Social Issues: Important Current Updates			
28/12/24	Saturday	162	Social Issues	Miscellaneous			
29/12/24	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
30/12/24	Monday	163	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics & Its Scope Essence & Dimensions of Ethics Sources of Ethical Standards			
31/12/24	Tuesday	164	Ethics & Case Study	Determinants of Ethics Human Actions Private Ethics vs Public Ethics Ethics in Public Administrations			
01/01/25	Wednesday	165	Ethics & Case Study	Human Values -Lessons from Lives and Teachings of Great Leaders, Reformers and Administrators; Role of Family Society and Educational Institutions in Inculcating Values; Civil Service Values			
02/01/25	Thursday	166	Ethics & Case Study	What is Attitude; Component of Attitude; Moral and Political Attitudes			
03/01/25	Friday	167	Ethics & Case Study	Function of Attitude; Social Influence; Persuasion			
04/01/25	Saturday	168	Ethics & Case Study	Values and Public Values; Importance of Values; Aptitude			
05/01/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
06/01/25	Monday	169	Ethics & Case Study	Attributes of Good Administrator Integrity and Self Integration Harry Frankfurt's Views Integrity and its properties Intellectual Integrity Requirement & Needs of integrity in Public Services			
07/01/25	Tuesday	170	Ethics & Case Study	Dedication to Public Service Impartiality Political Patronage Political Neutrality			
08/01/25	Wednesday	171	Ethics & Case Study	Objectivity, Empathy Tolerance Compassion, Significance of Values for Civil Services			
09/01/25	Thursday	172	Ethics & Case Study	Emotions Intelligence Emotional Intelligence Key Elements How to Improve Mayers & Salovey Ability			

10/01/25	Friday	173	Ethics & Case Study	Attributes of Emotional intelligence Need of EI in Civil Services Benefits of EI in civil Services Emotional Quotient EI & EQ at Workplace			
11/01/25	Saturday	174	Ethics & Case Study	Theory of Descriptive Ethics by Lawrence Kohlberg Consequentialism or Teleological Ethics Non-Consequentialism or Deontological Ethics Virtue Ethics			
12/01/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----			
13/01/25	Monday	175	Ethics & Case Study	Plato's concept of Virtues / Cardinal Values Aristotelian Concept of Virtue Socrates on Virtue, Knowledge, Morality Important Ethical terms			
14/01/25	Tuesday	176	Ethics & Case Study	Thomas Hobbes' Psychological Egoism Ayn Rand - Ethical Egoism Feminist Ethics: Carol Gilligan Existentialist Ethics - Jean-Paul Sartre Theory of Punishment			
15/01/25	Wednesday	177	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics in Indian Philosophy			
16/01/25	Thursday	178	Ethics & Case Study	Gandhian Ethics			
17/01/25	Friday	179	Ethics & Case Study	Public Administration Code of Ethics for Public Administration Determinant of Ethics in Public Administration Public Interest Value Conflicts			
18/01/25	Saturday	180	Ethics & Case Study	Ethical Dilemma Laws as Sources of Ethical Guidance Rules as Sources of Ethical Guidance Regulations as Sources of Ethical Guidance Conscience as Sources of Ethical Guidance			
19/01/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----			
20/01/25	Monday	181	Ethics & Case Study	Accountability Governance			
21/01/25	Tuesday	182	Ethics & Case Study	Ethical Governance Corporate Governance			
22/01/25	Wednesday	183	Ethics & Case Study	Ethical Issues in International Relations			
23/01/25	Thursday	184	Ethics & Case Study	Public Service Probity Philosophical Basis of Governance and Probity Interest Conflict of Interest			
24/01/25	Friday	185	Ethics & Case Study	Civil Services Information Sharing and Transparency in Government Right to Information			
25/01/25	Saturday	186	Ethics & Case Study	Code of Ethics Code of Conduct Political Ethics Citizen's Charters Work Culture Service Delivery - Significance, Challenges, Improvement			
26/01/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----			
27/01/25	Monday	187	Ethics & Case Study	Corruption Ways of Ensuring Probity in Governance Legislative control over Administration Means of Legislative Control over Administration Judicial control over Public Administration Ombudsman, Social Audit, E-Government			

28/01/25	Tuesday	188	Ethics & Case Study	Conflict of Interest Relationship between Conflict of Interest and Ethics How to Identify Conflict of Interest How to deal with Conflict of Interest? Conflict of Interest Typologies Factors contributing to a conflict of interest Conflict in Administration Conflict of Interest and Disclosure Policy Measures required to resolve Conflict of Interest			
29/01/25	Wednesday	189	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			
30/01/25	Thursday	190	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			
31/01/25	Friday	191	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			
01/02/25	Saturday	192	Ethics & Case Study	Ethics Case Study			
02/02/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
03/02/25	Monday	193	International Relations	Basic Concepts of IR			
04/02/25	Tuesday	194	International Relations	India's Foreign Policy - 1			
05/02/25	Wednesday	195	International Relations	India's Foreign Policy - 2			
06/02/25	Thursday	196	International Relations	India's Neighbourhood - 1			
07/02/25	Friday	197	International Relations	India's Neighbourhood - 2			
08/02/25	Saturday	198	International Relations	India's Neighbourhood - 3			
09/02/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
10/02/25	Monday	199	International Relations	India's Neighbourhood - 4			
11/02/25	Tuesday	200	International Relations	Act East Policy			
12/02/25	Wednesday	201	International Relations	Look West			
13/02/25	Thursday	202	International Relations	Central Asia			
14/02/25	Friday	203	International Relations	India - Africa			
15/02/25	Saturday	204	International Relations	India & World - 1			
16/02/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
17/02/25	Monday	204	International Relations	India & World - 2			
18/02/25	Tuesday	205	International Relations	India & World - 3			
19/02/25	Wednesday	206	International Relations	Soft, Hard & Smart Power			
20/02/25	Thursday	207	International Relations	International Organizations - 1			
21/02/25	Friday	208	International Relations	International Organizations - 2			
22/02/25	Saturday	209	International Relations	International Organizations - 3			
23/02/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
24/02/25	Monday	210	Internal Security	Basics of Internal Security and Left Wing Extremism			
25/02/25	Tuesday	211	Internal Security	North Eastern Insurgency			
26/02/25	Wednesday	212	Internal Security	Terrorism and Kashmir issue			
27/02/25	Thursday	213	Internal Security	AFSPA and Police Reforms			
28/02/25	Friday	214	Internal Security	Organised Crime and Money Laundering			
01/03/25	Saturday	215	Internal Security	Defense Manufacturing and Defence Moderization			
02/03/25	Sunday	-----	-----	-----	-----		
03/03/25	Monday	216	Internal Security	Border Areas and Coastal Security			
04/03/25	Tuesday	217	Internal Security	Cyber Security and Role of Media			
05/03/25	Wednesday	218	Internal Security	Border Management			
06/03/25	Thursday	219	Internal Security	Miscellaneous			
07/03/25	Friday	220	Internal Security	Miscellaneous			
08/03/25	Saturday	221	Internal Security	Miscellaneous			