



Essential Topics for Prelims 2025

Subject - Geography

- Continental Drift Theory
- Convectional Current Theory
- Sea Floor Spreading Theory
- Plate Tectonics
- Sources of Interior of Earth
- Interior of the Earth
- Earthquakes
- Rock Cycle
- Hot Spot Volcanism
- Volcanoes
- Distribution of Earthquakes
- Distribution of Volcanoes
- Miscellaneous Content for GS 3
- The Earth
- Layers of the Atmosphere
- Insolation
- Heating & Cooling of Atmosphere
- Heat Budget of The Earth
- Temperature
- Distribution of Temperature
- Temperature Inversion
- Atmospheric Pressure
- Pressure And Winds
- Factors - Wind Velocity
- Pressure Belts and Wind Distribution
- Jet Stream
- Geostrophic wind
- Airmass
- Fronts
- Local winds
- Water In the Atmosphere
- Tropical Cyclones
- Extra Tropical Cyclone
- Difference b/w Tropical Cyclone and Temperate Cyclone
- Ocean Currents – Concept
- Temperature of Ocean Water
- Salinity of Ocean Waters
- Division of Ocean Floor
- Relief Features
- Miscellaneous



- Tides
- Movement of Ocean Water
- The Hot, Wet Equatorial Climate
- The Tropical Monsoon and Marine Climate
- The Savanna or Sudan Climate
- The Hot Desert and Mid - Latitude Desert Climate
- The Warm Temperate Western Margin (Mediterranean) Climate
- The Temperate Continental (Steppe) Climate
- The Warm Temperate Eastern Margin (China Type) Climate
- The Cool Temperate Western Margin (British Type) Climate
- The Cool Temperate Continental (Siberian) Climate
- The Cool Temperate Eastern Margin (Laurentian)
- The Arctic or Polar Climate
- Indian Monsoon
- EL NINO & LA NINA
- Walker Circulation
- ENSO (EL Nino Southern Oscillation)
- El Nino Modoki
- La Nina Modoki
- Indian Ocean Dipole
- Madden Jullian Oscillation
- Koeppen Classification
- Natural Vegetation - India
- Soil - India
- Indian Physiography
- Location & Size
- The Islands
- Great Plains of India
- Coastal Plains
- Himalayas
- Difference Eastern Vs Western Himalayas
- Aravalli's
- Peninsular Plateau
- Central India
- Drainage System - India
- Himalayan Drainage + Peninsular Drainage
- Indus River System
- The Ganga System
- The Brahmaputra System
- Peninsular Drainage System
- Resources
- Iron



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- Manganese
- Tidal And Wave Energy
- Mica
- Wind Energy
- Coal
- Natural Gas Reserves
- Gold
- Uranium and Thorium
- Silver
- Inland Waterways
- Bauxite
- Petroleum And Mineral Oil
- Copper
- Shale Gas
- Geothermal Energy



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Subject - Science & Technology

- Physics of Space
- Space technologies
- Launch Vehicle-PSLV
- Launch Vehicle-GSLV
- Small Satellite Launch Vehicle
- Reusable Launch Vehicle Mission RLV LEX
- Next-Gen Launch Vehicle (NGLV)
- World in Space
- Tiangong space station
- Nuclear-powered rocket
- Helium uses in rockets
- Parker Solar Probe
- Ligosat
- Tanager-1 satellite
- BepiColombo
- SLIM
- Thirty Meter Telescope
- Dyson sphere
- PSLV-C45(47TH)-EMISAT (+28 Satellite)
- ASTROSAT
- Aditya-L1
- Chandrayaan
- Skull for the humanoid on Gaganyaan mission
- ISRO's upcoming missions
- Indian Space Policy 2023
- LIGO project
- NISAR Mission
- Dark Sky Reserve
- Compact Research Module for Orbital Plant Studies (CROPS)
- Mission SCOT
- NVS-02 mission
- SpaDex mission
- CubeSAT standards
- MACE telescope
- First analog space mission
- Axiom-4 mission
- XPoSAt
- Radio thermoelectric generators
- Defence
- BARAK-8
- Project 17A 'Taragiri'
- Submarines



- Nuclear-missile submarine
- Dragon drones
- THAAD missile
- Stem Cell-derived Mitochondria Transplantation
- Genome sequencing
- Gene editing VS gene therapy
- Zinc finger nucleases
- Transcription activator-like effector nucleases(TALENs)
- Meganucleases
- CRISPR-Cas9
- Base editing: single nucleotide substitutions
- Prime editing: editing without double-stranded breaks
- PASTE: 'Drag-and-Drop' Editing for Large Insertions
- SDN 1 Vs SDN 2 Vs SDN 3
- Gene editing techniques
- Gene replacement therapy
- Casgevy therapy
- GM Mosquitoes
- GM Crops
- HTBt cotton
- Centre restricted the use of glyphosate
- Bt brinjal
- GM MUSTARD
- Indigenous GM mustard
- Gene-edited mustard
- GOLDEN RICE
- HT basmati rice
- Synthetic biology
- AlphaFold
- Bio-computers
- Genome India Project
- The difficulties in determining age
- Test tube rhinos
- Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine 2024
- One Day One Genome initiative
- Twigstats
- Role of mtDNA in ageing
- ecDNA
- Tardigrades
- RNA editing
- Nobel Prize in Chemistry 2024
- Nanotechnology
- World's first nano liquid urea
- Nano liquid urea Efficacy
- Nano DAP



- Nano Fertilizer
- Nanotechnology-HEALTH
- Gold nanoparticles (GNPs)
- Carbon nanotubes
- Country's First Graphene Innovation Centre
- Core-shell nanocluster alloys
- Carbon dots: A futuristic solution for sustainably managing aquatic environment?
- Blockchain Technology
- Permissionless vs. Permissioned Blockchains
- National Blockchain Framework
- Non fungible tokens (NFTs)
- Blockchain gaming
- Ethereum Merge
- Worldcoin
- Nuclear Technology
- India's Nuclear Power Programme
- Fusion energy breakthrough
- ITER (International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor)
- Artificial Sun
- Nuclear medicine
- Anti-radiation pills
- Ionising Vs Non-Ionising Radiation
- Alternative energy sources
- Passivated Emitter and Rear Cell technology
- Power ministry redesigns renewable energy certificate mechanism (ET-29 Sept 2021)
- Waste to energy
- Green hydrogen
- 1st Green Hydrogen Fuel Cell Bus
- Daylight Harvesting
- Li-ion battery recycling technology
- Gravity energy
- Electronics And Computer
- National Supercomputing Mission
- India will unveil 18 new petaFLOP supercomputers
- AIRAWAT
- Quantum computing
- Quantum satellite
- Ghost gun
- National Quantum Mission (NQM)
- 3D Printing
- 4D Printing
- Optical fiber



- Bharat Net
- LASER
- LIDAR
- RADAR
- LIDAR VS RADAR
- X-band radar
- Incandescent bulb Vs CFL Vs LED
- MicroLED displays
- Quasicrystal
- Dark patterns
- Information Technology
- GigaMesh
- Broadband definition
- INTERNET
- Wi-Fi 7
- Critical information infrastructure
- Web 5.0
- PYQ
- New rules for VPN providers
- RFID
- One Vehicle One FASTag
- Kavach
- The Indian Telegraph Right of Way (Amendment) Rules, 2022
- eSIMs
- International Mobile Equipment Identity (IMEI)
- Inside the digital world of cookies
- Digital detox initiative
- Neuralink implant
- Robotics & Artificial intelligence
- Robotics & drones
- Drones
- Airspace map of India
- Artificial intelligence
- Global Partnership on Artificial Intelligence (GPAI)
- 3rd edition of Global Artificial Intelligence Summit & Awards
- System Integration
- Cloud Computing
- Virtual reality
- Augmented reality (AR)
- PYQ
- Metaverse
- ChatGPT chatbot
- Bard vs ChatGPT
- Chatbots
- Deepfake technology
- End-to-end encryption
- BharOS



- BharatGen
- Health
- One Health
- Anticancer mRNA vaccine
- Diseases in news
- Polio
- Diabetes
- Influenza viruses
- Avian influenza in the Antarctic region
- Acquired immunodeficiency syndrome (AIDS)
- World Malaria Report 2024
- Malaria
- Cabo Verde declared malaria-free
- West Nile Virus (WNV)
- Global TB Report 2024
- The Dare2eraD tuberculosis programme
- Rare Diseases
- Trans Fats
- Fats
- Essential & Non-essential Fatty Acids
- FIRA Portal
- Plant based Meat
- Antimicrobial resistance
- Nano plastics causes Antibiotic resistance
- Jeddah Commitments
- Antimicrobial resistance
- African swine fever confirmed in Kannur
- Leprosy
- Guidelines on Management of Monkeypox Disease
- Lumpy skin disease
- Specs 2030
- Zika virus
- First vaccine for chikungunya
- Typbar vaccine
- Nipah virus
- Sucralose
- Polygraph test
- Sickle Cell Eradication
- Nafithromycin
- Lassa fever
- Lymphatic Filariasis
- Hydrogel for cancer treatment
- HMPV virus
- Novel gene therapy for haemophilia

- Marburg Virus Disease (MVD)
- Disease X
- IPR



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Subject – International Relations

- Military Exercises in News
- Exercise Udara Shakti
- Exercise Mitra Shakti
- Maritime Partnership Exercise
- Exercise MAITREE
- Exercise NOMADIC ELEPHANT
- Exercise Tarang Shakti
- Exercise Yudh Abhiyaas
- Exercise Al Najah- 5
- Exercise Eastern Bridge- 7
- Exercise Aikya
- Exercise SIMBEX
- Naseem Al Bahr
- Exercise Malabar
- Vajra Prahar
- 'Antariksha Abhyas 2024'
- Exercise Sea Vigil
- Poorvi Prahar
- Sanyukt Vimochan
- CINBAX
- Exercise Surya Kiran
- SLINEX
- Exercise Desert Hunt
- Dharma Guardian Exercise
- Participating Forces
- Exercise Komodo
- Activities During Exercise
- COMPACT Initiative
- TROPEX- 25
- International Organizations
- WEF Gender Gap Report- 2024
- Financial Action Task Force
- International Criminal Court
- Why Was International Criminal Court in News in 2025
- India Middle East Europe Economic Corridor
- Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty
- Conference of Parties- UNFCCC
- International Court of Justice
- NATO
- Lithium Triangle Countries
- International Organizations
- United Kingdom Joins CPTPP
- European Union
- Interpol



Opportunities and Challenges

- African Union
- OPEC
- Multilateral Export Control Regimes
- MTCR
- Australia Group
- Wassenaar Arrangement
- Non-Proliferation Treaty
- Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
- AIIB & NDB
- New Development Bank
- G20
- Important Initiatives Launched by G-20
- G-7
- BRICS
- Places in News
- India's Neighborhood
- Maldives
- India Maldives Relations 2024-25
- India - Bhutan
- India Bhutan Relations- 2023 Onwards
- Gelephu Mindfulness City
- Bhutan's Graduation from LDC:
- India - Sri Lanka
- Katchatheevu Islands
- Sethu Samudram
- The Evolving Role of The Colombo Conclave
- India -Nepal
- Terai Region
- Places in News
- India's Neighborhood
- India - Myanmar
- Rohingyas
- Myanmar China Border (2129 Km)
- Free Movement Regime
- India - Pakistan
- Permanent Court of Arbitration & Indus Water Treaty
- Why Balochistan remains Pakistan's 'problem province'
- Indian Investments in Afghanistan
- Helmand River Dispute- Iran & Afghanistan
- Places in News
- International Relations
- India-Bangladesh Friendship Pipeline (IBFP): Shonali Odhayay A GOLDEN CHAPTER



- Coco Islands
- Strait of Malacca
- Shan State of Myanmar
- Wadge Bank
- Agartala- Akhaura Rail Link
- Passenger Train Services Between India- Bangladesh
- Agalega Islands
- The Sela Tunnel
- Chagos Archipelago
- Chinese Dams on Brahmaputra
- Southeast Asia
- Kuril Islands
- East China Sea Dispute
- Taiwan Island
- ASEX Exercise
- The South China Sea's Importance
- FIPIIC Summit- Papua New Guinea
- Vanuatu
- Central Asia
- What is the International North-South Transport Corridor?
- Nagorno Karabakh
- What is the Nagorno-Karabakh present issue?
- Lachin Corridor
- India & SCO
- Karakalpakstan
- Places in News
- Africa
- Horn of Africa
- Tigray Crisis
- Genesis
- Sudan Conflict
- Strategic Importance of Djibouti
- Libya
- Niger Coup
- The Massive Displacement In Congo
- Places in News
- Look West
- The Lobito Corridor: The West's bid against Chinese domination in Central Africa
- Lobito Corridor
- Sierra Leone
- The Alliance of Sahel States: A Regional Crisis In Troubled West Africa
- Burkina Faso Coup
- Ethiopia's port deal with Somaliland and its geopolitical implications
- Look West
- Arab League reinstated Syria's



- membership
- Gaza's Humanitarian Crisis
- Israel and Palestine Issue
- Places in News
- Look West
- A Plan to join the Red Sea with Mediterranean – An alternative to the Suez Canal
- What is Hezbollah and What is its Involvement in the Israel-Hamas War?
- Operation Prosperity Guardian
- Places in News
- Look West
- How Yemen's peace plan could boost the Houthis' regional influence
- Houthis- Axis of Resistance
- Iran's Chabahar port and its Significance for India
- Port of Shahid Beheshti
- Israel-Lebanon Deal
- Blue Line Border- Israel & Lebanon
- Who are PKK, the Kurdish armed group fighting against Turkey?
- Question in UPSC Prelims 2024
- India & World- Places in News in Russia Ukraine War
- Kursk Oblast
- Gas Pipelines from Russia
- Nord Stream (1&2) Pipeline
- Yamal Europe Pipeline
- Turk Stream Pipeline
- Look West
- Blue Stream Pipeline
- Panama Canal
- Funan Techo Canal
- Look West
- Chancay Port- Peru
- Mombasa Port Deal with China
- Insurgency in Mozambique- Implications for India
- Trinidad & Tobago Declare Emergency
- Trump Goes After Greenland
- The Venezuela-Guyana Dispute
- India and NSR
- Black Sea Economic Cooperation
- The Black Sea Grain Deal
- Miscellaneous
- New Start Treaty
- Menstrual Leave Introduced In Spain
- Chip 4 Alliance

- The Scottish Independence
- Critical Minerals- Significance
- Title 42
- Canada Recalls 41 Diplomats From India
- What is the Universal Declaration of Human Rights?
- Volker Turk
- Why did Kosovo face delays in Schengen approval?
- What is Australia's 'right to disconnect,' and what it means for workers
- Crisis In Haiti
- India- USA Initiatives
- 5 International Agreements Between India & USA
- BECA- Basic Exchange & Cooperation Agreement
- LEMOA
- COMCASA
- DTII- Defence Technology & Trade Initiative
- COMPACT Initiative
- BTA



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Polity + Govt. Schemes + Social Issues

- What is a Constitution
- Difference between Constitution and Constitutionalism
- Purpose of Constitution
- Making of Indian Constitution
- Rule of Law and Its three postulates
- Three Postulates of Rule of Law
- Principle of Natural Justice
- Trial in Absentia in BNSS
- Preamble of Indian Constitution
- Supreme Court judgement on Socialist and Secular
- Citizenship (Article 5 to 11)
- The Assam conundrum
- Supreme Court judgement on Section 6A of Citizenship Act 1955
- Citizenship Amendment Act 2019 and Rules 2024
- Overseas Citizen of India
- Union and Territories
- Article 370
- The Assam conundrum
- Rights and their need
- Types of Rights – civil, political, legal
- Rights mentioned in ICCPR and UN Charter
- Judiciary and Article 12
- Judicial Review and Article 13
- Right to Equality (Article 14 to 18)
- Important judgments for Affirmative Action (Champakam Dorairajan Case 1951 to Tanvi Behl Case 2025)
- Article 19- Right to Freedom and Reasonable Restrictions
- Decency, Morality and Obscenity
- Article 20- Protection in Respect of Conviction for Offences
- Article 21 and Expanding Scope
- Article 21 A- Right to Education
- Article 23- Prohibition of Traffic in Human Beings and Forced Labour
- Article 21 A and Article 24
- Article 25 to 28 Religious Freedom
- Article 29- Protection of Interests of Minorities
- Article 30- Right of Minorities to Establish and Administer Educational Institutions

- Is AMU a Minority Educational Institution?
- UP Madrasa Board Act upheld by Supreme Court
- Article 31- Right to Property- Repealed
- Article 32- Right to Constitutional Remedies
- Writs and their Applicability
- Private Companies and Writ
- Armed Forces and Fundamental Rights
- Article 35
- Directive Principles of State Policy
- DPSP in other part of constitution
- Amendment Procedure
- Relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy
- Exceptions to Fundamental Rights
- SC Judgement on Private property rights
- Doctrine of Eminent Domain
- Complementary relationship between Fundamental Rights and Duties
- Fundamental Duties
- Enforceability of Fundamental Duties and Justice Verma Committee
- Uniform Civil Code (UCC)
- Mohd Abdul Samad versus State of Telangana 2024
- Position and Functions of President of India
- Impeachment of President
- Veto Powers of President
- Pardoning Powers
- Position and functions of Vice-President of India
- Position and functions of Prime Minister of India
- Council of Ministers and Their Role
- Cabinet, kitchen Cabinet, Cabinet Committees
- State Government – Governor
- Governor as Chancellor of State Universities
- Types of Majorities required for multiple functions
- Delimitation and Commission
- Major Committees on Women Reservation
- 106th Constitutional Amendment



- Double Membership in parliament
- Office of Profit
- Qualifications and Disqualifications
- Anti Defection Law
- Presiding officers of legislature
- Whip and Chief Whip
- Types of Motions
- Resolution versus Motion
- Money Bill
- Finance Bill
- Budget Process
- Different Funds (Consolidated, Contingency etc)
- Parliamentary Privileges
- Suspension of MP/MLA
- Parliamentary Committees via table
- Basics of Judiciary
- Four Judges Cases and Collegium
- National Judicial Commissions Bill and NJAC
- Acting, Adhoc and Retired judges
- Impeachment of Judges
- Jurisdiction of Supreme Court
- Contempt of Court
- Types of petition- SLP, Review, Curative
- Public Interest Litigation
- Lawyer versus advocate versus Senior Advocate versus Advocate on Record
- Draft Advocates Amendment Bill 2024 withdrawn
- Bar Council of India
- Foreign Lawyers in India
- High Courts
- Jurisdiction of High Court
- Control over Subordinate Courts
- Tribunals Reforms (Rationalisation and Conditions of Service) Act, 2021
- Alternate Dispute Redressal Mechanisms In India
- Mediation Act 2023
- NALSA
- Lok Adalat
- Family Court
- Gram Nyayalayas
- Fast Track Courts
- Federalism in India
- Asymmetry in Indian Federalism
- Centre State Relations



- Supreme Court : States can tax industrial alcohol
- Article 256 and 257 (imp)
- Financial Relations and GST Regime
- Grants and its types
- Borrowing by Centre and States
- Special category status to the state
- Kerala approaches Supreme Court on Borrowing Limit
- Emergency Provisions in Indian Constitution
- Electoral Dynamics – All important sections of Election Laws
- Electoral Symbols
- Home Voting, Proxy voting and Postal Voting
- Disruptions during Elections
- CEC and Other EC's Appointment Act 2023
- Supreme court's verdict on Electoral Bonds
- Electoral Trusts
- Electoral laws Amendment Act 2021
- One nation One election
- 73rd & 74th Amendment Act
- Constitutional Bodies
- Language related Articles in Constitution
- Non-Constitutional Bodies (Recent updates)



Subject – Economy

- Eco Survey 2025
- GDP
- Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism
- European Union Deforestation Regulation
- Private Final Consumption Expenditure
- Tax buoyancy
- HCES Data
- Money Multiplier
- CRAR, GNPA Trends in SCBs, Basel Norms (including End Game)
- Priority Sector Lending (Changes)
- Credit Guarantee Fund Trust for Micro and Small Enterprises (CGTMSE)
- Trends in SIP and Retail Investment
- Bell-shaped curve between financial deepening and economic growth (too much financialization)
- Financialization Cautions by RBI
- Remittances
- FPI inflows into debt segment + India's inclusion in global bond indices
- REER and Forex Reserve Movements
- India's Textile Export Diversification
- Trade Policy Uncertainty (TPU) Index
- CPI and Core Inflation Trends
- Household Consumption vs Production Gap
- PRASHAD
- Swadesh Darshan
- Core Industries (Basics and Latest Performance)
- MSMEs Latest Definitions
- LEADS Report 2024
- LEADS Report 2024
- Crop Diversification Initiatives
- Farmer Producer Organizations (FPOs)
- Energy Transition
- Front-of-Pack Labelling (FOPL) Push
- Nutrition and HFSS Food Trends
- Digital Education
- Employment Trends from PLFS



- Gig Economy and Informal Employment
- Wage Trends and Gender Gaps
- AI and Energy Consumption Nexus
- AI and Demand Elasticity of Employment
- Some Quick Economy Ideas to Keep in Mind
- About GFCF
- Economic Survey 2025 Highlight
- About Inflation
- About Taxes, etc.
- White Goods
- R&D
- India's Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) also called "India Stack"
- Digital Agriculture Initiatives
- Remembering DESH Bill - SEZ 2.0
- Some Microeconomics Terms from NCERT
- Break-even point
- Demand Curve
- Duopoly
- Excess Demand
- Excess Supply
- Fixed Input
- Law of Demand
- Income Effect
- Inferior Good
- Marginal Cost
- Market Supply Curve
- Monopoly
- Monopolistic Competition
- Opportunity Cost
- Price Elasticity
- Substitution Effect
- Production Possibility Frontier
- Market Economy
- Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility
- Price Taking Behavior
- Wage Determination in Labour Market
- Understanding Key Concepts Given in RBI circulars
- Bonds and Government Securities
- Capital/Inflation Indexed Bonds
- Coupon
- Treasury Bills (T-Bills)
- Floating Rate Bonds (FRBs)
- Dated G-Secs



- Bond
- Zero Coupon Bonds
- Sovereign Gold Bonds (SGBs)
- Yield
- Fixed Rate Bonds
- Government Securities (G-Secs)
- Cash Management Bills (CMBs)
- Market Participants
- Bidding Processes
- Special Processes
- Electronic Platforms
- Central Bank Operations
- Stock Market Infrastructure
- Repo and Reverse Repo
- Market Standardization Mechanism
- Basics of Economy
- Sectors of Economy
- GDP – Gross Domestic Product
- GDP vs GNI vs GNP
- GDP at Factor Cost and Market Price
- Gross value Added
- Product and Production Taxes\Subsidies
- Changes made to GDP Calculations
- GDP Base year revision
- Purchasing Power Parities (PPPs)
- Penn Effect
- Price Level Indexes
- Potential GDP
- Circular Economy
- Inflation
- Causes of Inflation
- Effect of Inflation
- How Inflation is Good for Economy
- Plateau Effect / Base Effect
- Core Inflation
- Headline Inflation
- Refined Core Inflation
- Imported Inflation
- Creeping Inflation
- Walking Inflation
- Galloping Inflation
- Hyper Inflation
- Structural Inflation
- Stagflation
- Phillips Curve
- NAIRU
- Inflation Tax



- Measuring Inflation
- WPI
- Important changes made in WPI- New Series
- CPI
- CFPI
- Various CPI
- Who Computes CPIs
- All India Consumer Price Indices
- Inflation Targeting
- Flexible Inflation Targeting
- Macroeconomic Vulnerability Index
- Banking
- Role of RBI
- RBI: Indian Currency
- RBI: As banker to Central Government
- RBI: As banker to State Government
- Monetary Policy Committee (MPC)
- Cash Reserve Ratio (CRR)
- Net Demand and Time Liability
- SLR
- Statutory Liquidity Ratio (SLR)
- Liquidity adjustment facility (LAF)
- REPO RATE
- REVERSE REPO
- Marginal Standing Facility (MSF)
- Standing Deposit Facility
- Market Stabilisation Scheme
- Quantitative Easing
- Negative Interest Rates
- Money Market
- Call money market
- Repo market
- Capital to Risk (Weighted) Assets Ratio (CRAR)
- PCA Framework for Banks
- Important Terms
- Financial Services Institutions Bureau (FSIB)
- E-RUPEE or Digital Rupee
- GFIN
- LIBOR (London Interbank Offered Rate)
- E-RUPI Vouchers of RBI
- Prepaid Payment Instruments (PPI)
- Steps By RBI For Urban Co-Operative Banks
- Background Information on Urban Co- operative Banks
- Digital Payments Index



- All India Financial Institutions (AIFIS)
- Self-regulatory Organisations (SROS)
- External Sector
- Balance of Payment
- Capital Account
- BoP Crisis
- Forex
- Remittances
- What is SDR?
- Weight of Currencies
- SDR interest rate (SDRi)
- Why do central banks hold gold?
- Gold Buying Spree of Central Banks
- Exchange Rate Regimes
- Types of Currency
- Dumping
- Import Tariff
- FDI
- Routes of FDI
- Portfolio Investment
- Foreign Institutional Investment
- Depository Receipt
- FDI vs FII
- Public Finance
- Components of Budget
- Expenditure & Receipts
- Taxation
- Corporate Income Tax
- Minimum Alternate Tax (MAT)
- GST
- IGST, CGST, SGST
- GST Input Tax Credit
- GST Council
- GST compensation
- Revenue Neutral Rate
- Tax Elasticity and Tax Buoyancy
- Windfall Tax
- Revenue Deficit Grants
- Global Minimum Tax
- Taxing times for E-Gaming firms
- GST Council Meet and GST Network (GSTN)
- Direct Tax to GDP Ratio
- Markets
- IPO
- New IPO Rules
- Certificate of Deposit
- Commercial Paper



- Commercial Bill
- Municipal Bond
- MASALA Bond
- Difference between Money Market and Capital Market
- Types of Alternative investment funds
- Some ratios to Remember
- Credit Rating Agencies
- Social stock exchange
- Zero Coupon Zero Principal (ZCZP) Instruments
- REITs, InvITs
- JP Morgan Global Bond Index
- Economically Relevant International Institutions
- International Monetary Fund (IMF)
- IMF & Global Liquidity Trap
- Types of Financing by IMF
- Reports By IMF
- World Bank
- World Economic Forum
- Agriculture
- State Food Safety Index
- 'Anna Chakra' and SCAN Portal
- Open Market Sale Scheme (Domestic)
- Agriculture Infrastructure Fund (AIF)
- Price Stabilisation Fund (PSF)
- Pradhan Mantri Garib Kalyan Ann Yojana
- Basic Animal Husbandry Statistics
- FSSAI Food Safety and Standards Regulations
- Pradhan Mantri Kisan Samman Nidhi
- Industry and Infra
- Trade Receivables Discounting System (TREDIS) Platforms
- National Turmeric Board
- PEPSICO's Appeal Over Potato Patent
- Protection of Plant Varieties and Farmers' Rights (PPV&FR) Act, 2001
- Ethanol Blending Targets
- Rate Of Royalty for Three Minerals
- Green Energy Corridor (GEC) Phase-II
- National Coal Index
- Aaina Portal